

# Zero Day Malware Detection by Ensemble Based Hybridization for Static and Dynamic Malware Detection Techniques

Mesut Kaya, Berker BATUR, Tamer Tavaslıođlu  
COMODO, Ankara



**COMODO**  
Creating Trust Online®

- ▶ Introduction to Malware
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- ▶ Malware Detection Techniques
- ▶ Weakness of each Malware Detection Techniques
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- ▶ Valkyrie Automated Dynamic Analysis
- ▶ Classification Techniques Comparison
- ▶ Ensemble Based Hybridization Experiments
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# Malware

Malware, short for malicious software, is any software used to disrupt computer operations, gather sensitive information, gain access to private computer systems, or display unwanted advertising

Malware Types: *Virus, Worm, Spyware, Adware*, etc..

\* <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Malware>



# Malware Business

- ▶ **30 billion** USD/year
- ▶ **%5** of computers in companies are already **infected**
- ▶ **%24** of the enterprises are **breached** at least ones

\* Gartner & PricewaterhouseCoopers



# Malware Detection Techniques

- ▶ Signature Based / Pattern Matching
- ▶ Static Analysis
- ▶ Dynamic Analysis
- ▶ Hybrid Detections

# Weakness of ind. Malware Detection Techniques

- ▶ **Signature Based / Pattern Matching**
  - Costly to produce manually
  - Insufficient for Zero-Day malware detection
- ▶ **Static Detection**
  - Packed Executable
  - Lack of runtime behavior
- ▶ **Dynamic Detection**
  - Sandbox awareness
  - Long analysis time
- ▶ **Hybrid Techniques**
  - Hard to implement & improve
  - Combination individual techniques



# COMODO's Solution, Valkyrie

- ▶ is a File Verdict System
- ▶ conducts several analysis, using hundreds of dynamic and static features
- ▶ has advanced automated malware detection components based on machine learning classifiers
- ▶ validates heuristic results with further Human Expert Analysis solution
- ▶ is a complete Cloud Solution for malware detection



# Static Analysis in Valkyrie

- ▶ Anomaly Detection
  - Anti-VM present ?
  - Packer detection
  - PE section anomalies
  - etc..
  
- ▶ Ensemble based Statistical Classification
  - Imported DLLs
  - Imported function calls
  - Hundreds of PE features
    - Machine type
    - Number of sections
    - Entropy of sections
    - Size of headers
    - etc..



# Dynamic Analysis in Valkyrie

- ▶ Automated behavior extraction using Sandbox
  - Fully automated
  - No intervention while running
- ▶ Monitoring run time actions for system-wide changes
  - Modified files
  - Registry updates,
  - etc..
- ▶ Ensemble based Statistical Classification
  - Different Run time API calls and frequencies
  - Specific changes and monitored activities
    - VM awareness
    - Network activity density
    - Modified files
    - Registry updates
    - etc..



# Experiments on Different Classification Techniques

## ▶ Static Analysis Malware Classification

Classification Algorithm	Overall Accuracy (10-Fold)
SVM	%92.1
Decision Trees	%93.0
Naïve Bayes	%88.8
Linear Discriminant Analysis	%93.1
Stochastic Gradient Descent	%94.8
Random Forest	%95.9

# Experiments on Different Classification Techniques

## ► Dynamic Analysis Malware Classification

Classification Algorithm	Overall Accuracy (10-Fold)
SVM	%93.1
Decision Trees	%94.5
Naïve Bayes	%90.4
Linear Discriminant Analysis	%94.1
Stochastic Gradient Descent	%90.1
Random Forest	%95.2

# Hybridization

## ▶ Challenges

- Missing features while using Combined Ensemble Classifier
- Dynamic weighting based on sample
- Trustworthy thresholds
  - Clean / Malware (or Unknown?)

## ▶ Valkyrie

- Equally-weighted for Final Automated Analysis Result
- Individual heuristics utilized for faulty cases



# Latest & Upcoming Researches

- ▶ **Static Analysis**
  - Rich feature set
  - Op-code N-Gram analysis
  - C4.5 | J-48 algorithm
- ▶ **Dynamic Analysis**
  - Sequential Pattern Analysis
  - Hidden Markov Models
  - Enhanced behavior monitoring
- ▶ **Hybridization**
  - Boosting weak classifiers



# Thank you!

<https://valkyrie.comodo.com/>

\*Number of **Zero-day** malwares found by Valkyrie,  
listed at our web page daily

